

Acciones Locales para un Reto Global México 2006 IV Foro Mundial del Agua

*Gender Mainstreaming and Water for Growth and Development:* Diversity as an Agent of Change

Mainstreaming Gender Perspective in the Integrated Water Resources Management Policy: Brazil Case Study Ninon Machado de Faria Leme Franco Executive Director Instituto Ipanema GWA and CAPnet Brasil Ciudad de México

20 de Marzo, 2006





ASSOCIATION MONDIALE DES GRANDES METROPOLES WORLD ASSOCIATION OF THE MAJOR METROPOLISES ASOCIACIÓN MUNDIAL DE LAS GRANDES METRÓPOLIS INTERNATIONAL NETWORK WOMEN AND LOCAL GOVERNANCE

Metron

PANEMA

#### FROM THE HAGUE TO MEXICO

- 2000- March, 2 WWF- Gender principle in the Final Declaration, GWA launched
- 2000 Jun/July 2nd : GWA Guidelines, operational rules and Provisional Steering Committee
- 2001- Bonn Conference: Dublin +10
- 2002- WSSD, Johannesburg,
- E- conference in 4 languages
- 2003- 3 WWF Kyoto

## **BRAZIL: Key events**

- <u>2003</u> National Water Resources Council-CNRH : seat for Women's Right Secretariat and a GWA member was elected as member
- <u>2003</u> Nov10-14 GWA TOT Penedo, Rio de Janeiro
- <u>2004</u> March 20-21, workshop on gender in the IWRM, GWA co-sponsor, Brasilia
- 2004 National Plan for Women's Rights Policies gender & cross cutting issues and policies

## **BRAZIL: Key events**

- **<u>2004</u>** Back ground paper:gender as basic principle
- for National Water Plan's construction
  - 2005- Plan's discussion:a bottom up process/ multi stakeholders dialogue;
- 2006: Proposal to a seat at National Water Council elected by Indigenous and Tradicional People

#### National Water Resources Plan Brazil 2006







**ÁGUAS PARA O FUTURO: CENÁRIOS PARA 2020** 







#### Macro Directives

International Context

International and regional agenda, transboundary water courses

National Context

Governance,capacity building, empowerment IWRM implementation; <u>GENDER AS KEY</u> ELEMENT FOR IWRM

#### **Macro Directives**

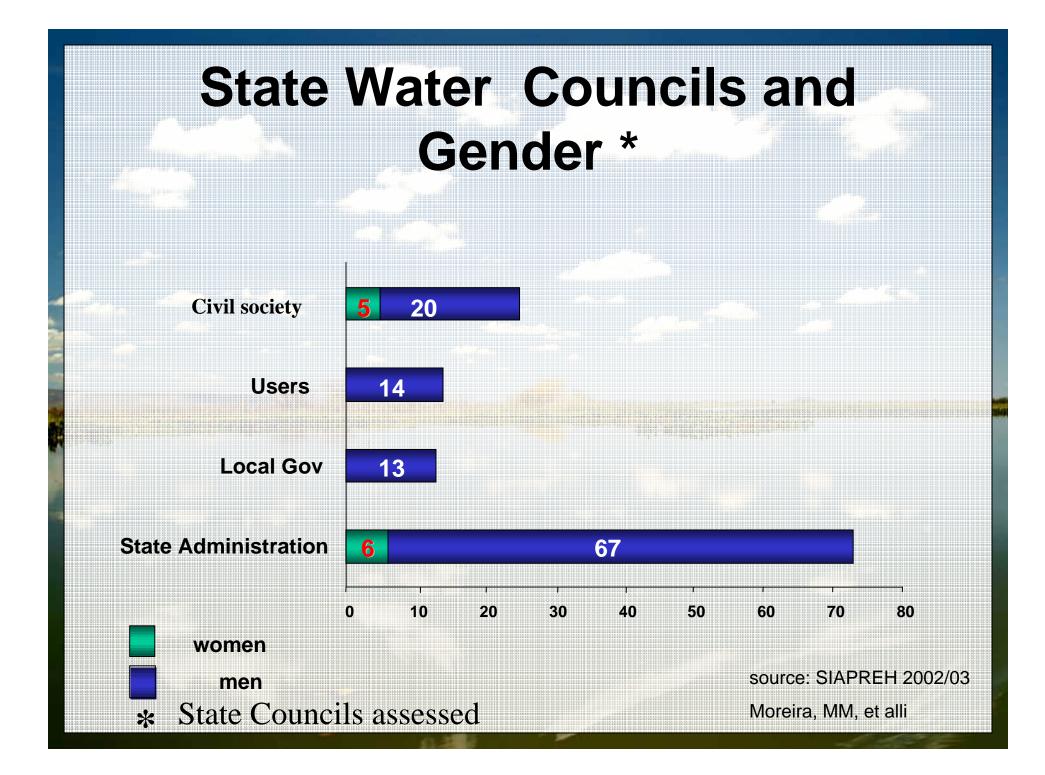
 Intersectorial and cross cutting policies

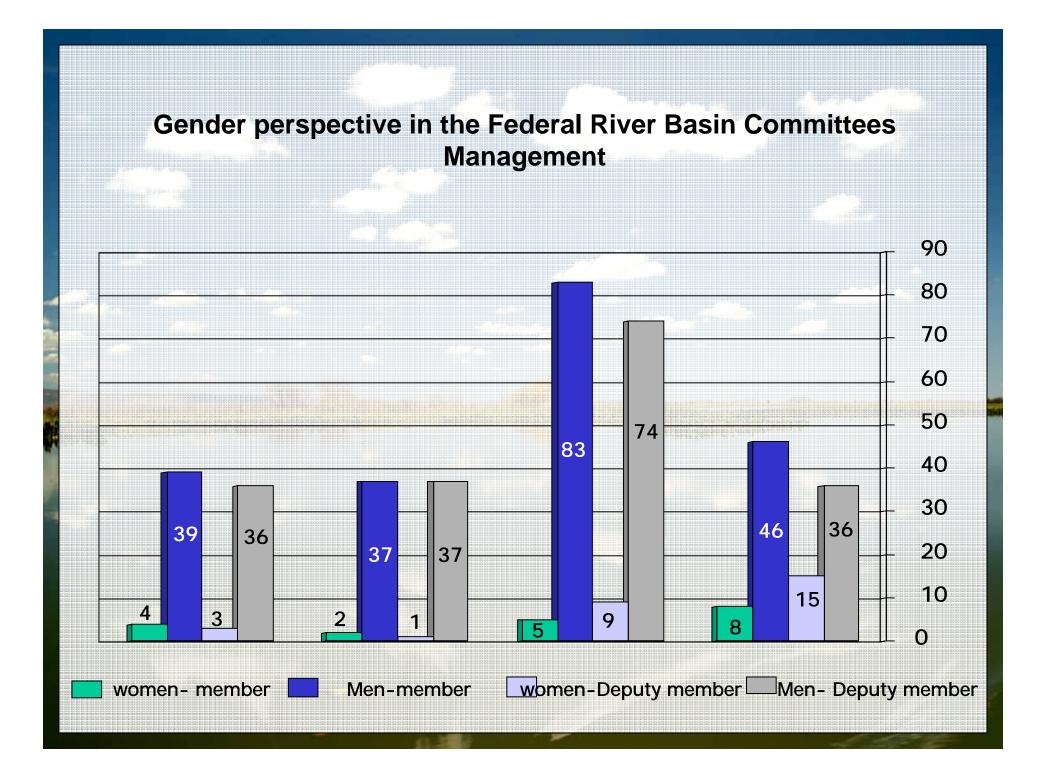
Regional Approach

 Assessment and Monitoring Intersectorial and Cross Cutting Policies: climate, social inclusion, poverty mitigation, MDG and JIT,Brazilian Water Decade

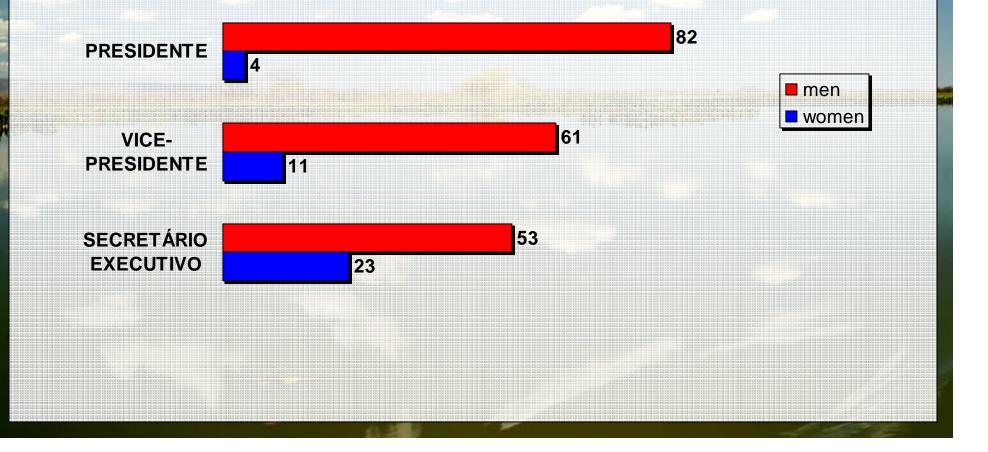
Special Geographical Areas: Aquifers, Coastal Zone, Wetlands, Semi Arid Region and Amazon, among others

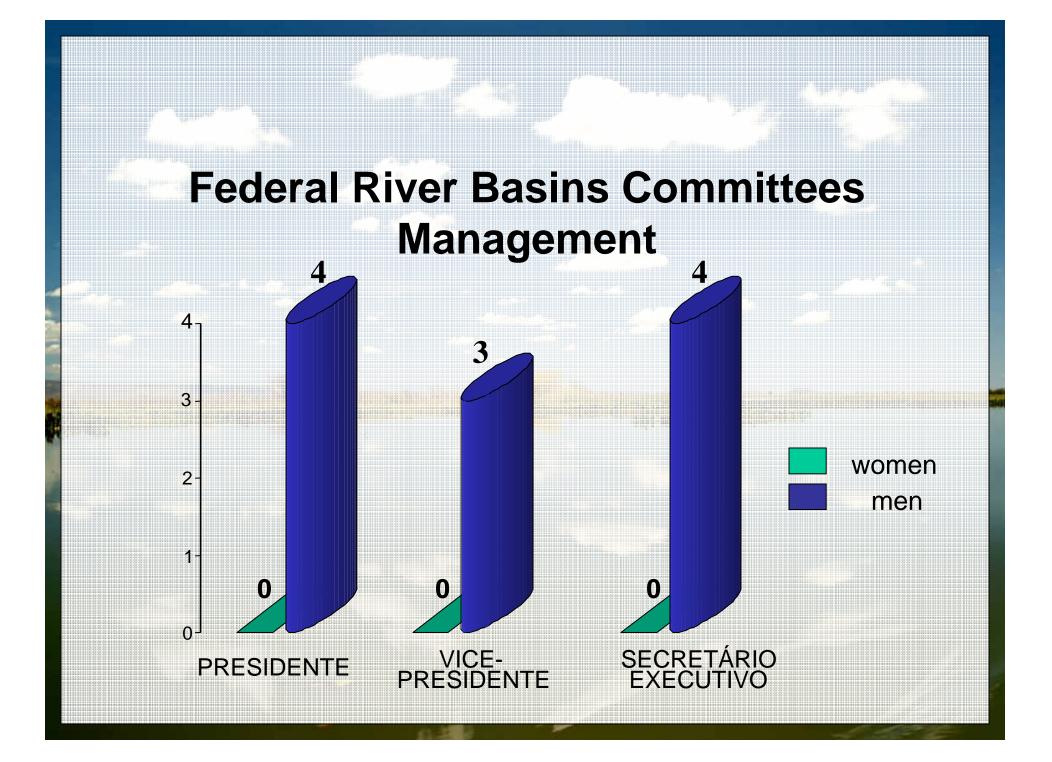
Monitoring and Assessment:indicators and on going process to up-to-date the Plan



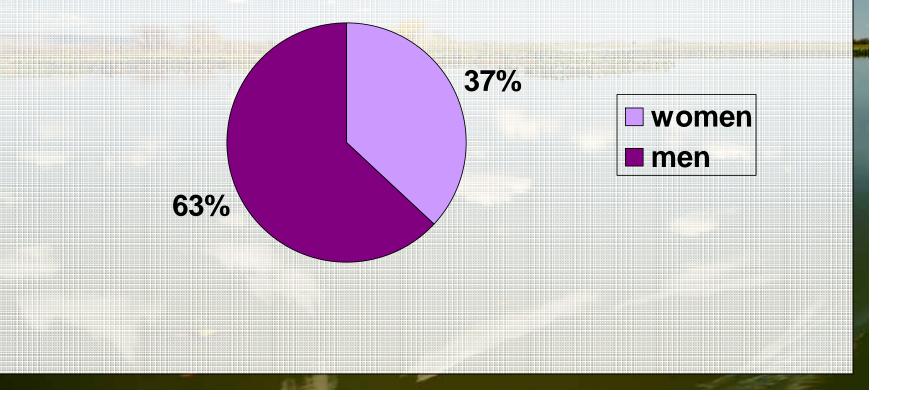








## National Water Resources Plan Gender Balance in the Plan elaboration process



#### Lessons learned & Transferability

- Advocacy- key role
- Education
- Capacity building
- Information sharing
- Communication, Internet and radio network like community radio
- Empowerment
- Learning with failures
- Role of women and men
  -Gender Perspective common responsibility

- Transferability is not a simple replication
- Social, cultural, political environment
- Peer review exchange of experiences
- Indicators designed for each situation
- Economic value of gender perspectivesocietal concerns

#### FROM LOCAL EXPERIENCES TO NATIONAL POLICY: BRAZIL CASE

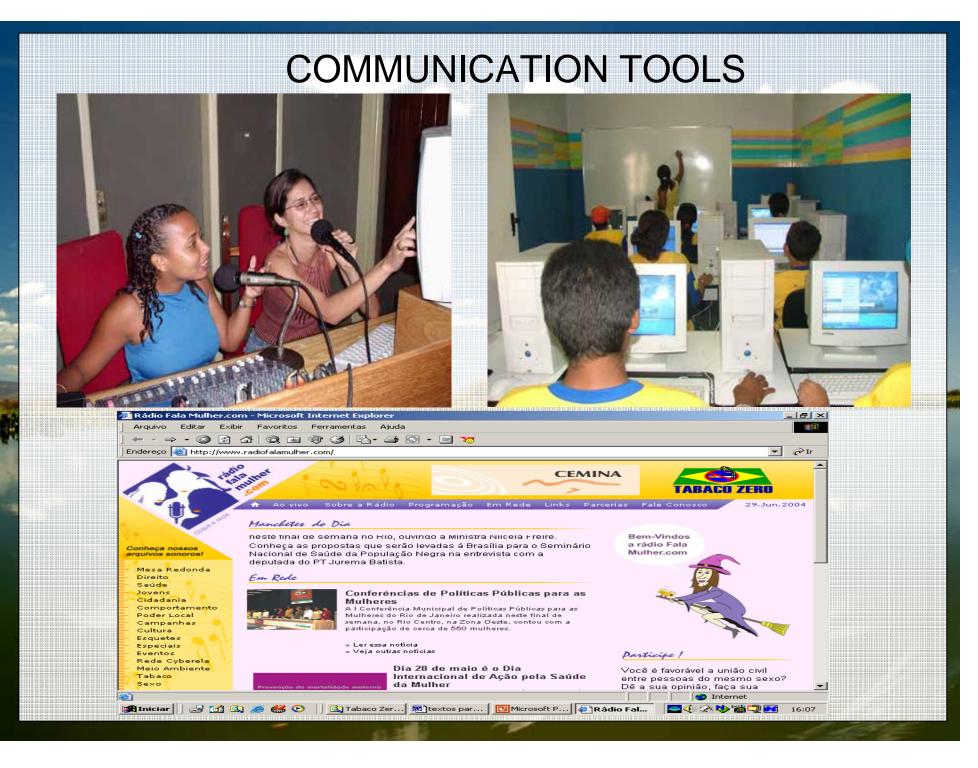
# Gender Balance Women & Men





Intensificar e ampliar a Participação das Mulheres Criando as condições objetivas para mobilizar e possibilitar a participação das mulheres





#### MULTIPLE ACTIVITIES PERFORMED BY WOMEN



Oficina na AGENDHA sobre "As Mulheres e as Lutas Sociais no Meio Rural"

#### CONFERÊNCIA REGIONAL DE POLÍTICAS DAS MULHERES BEIRA RIO - CAATINGA

PAULOAFONSO-BA • 07DE MAIO DE 2004

A CAMINHO DA IGUALDADE DE GÊNERO RUMO A CONFERÊNCIA ESTADUAL ATÉ A CONFERÊNCIA NACIONAL

> PASTORALS S O C I A I S

AMPA

Organização:



#### **Biodiversity**

Semi arid region : women are responsible for the 36,1% of agriculture activities , they collect the seeds for sustainable foods production and water management







# **DROUGHTS AND WOMEN**

- 2006 UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF DESERT AND DESERTIFICATION.
- WOMEN AND DESERTIFICATION :

A efervescência do setor agroin- pais é um "jogo de soma zero . "Jornal Meio Norte"/27-6-2003

# Cultural expression and Reality





